

Language Lab



Mood

Mood is the mode or the manner in which the action denoted by the verb is represented.

Kinds of Moods:

Indicative Mood	Imperative Mood	Subjunctive Mood
<p>Indicative Mood is used to: Make a statement of fact</p> <p>When is reading the newspaper?</p>	<p>Imperative Mood is used to: Ask a question?</p> <p>What experiment are you doing?</p>	<p>Subjunctive Mood is used to: express supposition assumed as a fact</p> <p>If I am invited, I will buy a gift.</p>
<p>Imperative Mood is used to express: A Command</p> <p>Read your homework.</p>	<p>Imperative Mood is used to express: An exhortation or an advice</p> <p>You need complete bed rest.</p>	<p>Subjunctive Mood is used to express: A request or a prayer</p> <p>Please forgive me.</p>
<p>Subjunctive Mood is used to express: A wish or a hope</p> <p>God bless you!</p>	<p>Subjunctive Mood is used to express: A desire, intention or a resolution</p> <p>I assure that all research be approved the director.</p>	<p>Subjunctive Mood is used to express: A situation which is unreal or contrary to the fact</p> <p>I wish I had become like an atom bomb.</p>

Tense

The Tense of a verb shows the time and the manner of the action denoted by the verb. The verb is divided into three tenses: Present, Past and Future.

Kinds of Tenses:

Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
<p>She is reading.</p>	<p>The picture was in the room.</p>	<p>He will go to school soon.</p>
<p>Kinds of Present Tense:</p> <p>When the action spoken by a verb refers to the present time, the verb is said to be in present tense.</p>		
<p>1. SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE It does not say anything about the completion or incompleteness of the action.</p> <p>Let me see the map.</p>	<p>2. PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE It expresses that the action is going on at the time of speaking.</p> <p>I am reading a book.</p>	<p>3. PRESENT PERFECT TENSE It denotes that the action has just been completed.</p> <p>I have finished my homework.</p>
<p>4. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE It indicates that the action started at some time in the past and is still continuing.</p> <p>He has been reading the newspaper since he came to the city.</p>	<p>5. PRESENT FUTURE TENSE It indicates that the action will be completed in the future.</p> <p>She will finish her homework by 5 o'clock.</p>	<p>6. FUTURE PERFECT TENSE It indicates that the action will be completed at some time in the future.</p> <p>He will have finished his homework by 5 o'clock.</p>